

The Hidden War Against Illegal Streaming & Video Piracy

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Piracy is clearly on the rise.

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Some of the news in the last months

Man jailed over £1m illegal streaming operation

11 July 2025

Emily Johnson
BBC News, Yorkshire

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Accountant who quit to run illegal streaming service jailed

Jacob Grattage, Reporter, Business & Accountancy Daily
7 Oct 2025



Telangana

Hyderabad cybercrime cops bust India's biggest film piracy racket

Investigators traced the network over two months, following a complaint from the Telugu Film Chamber of Commerce's anti-video piracy cell in June.



LATEST UFC/MMA NEWS

Busted! UFC pirates weep after illegal streaming network with over a billion views gets zapped during global raid

"Further proof that no piracy network is beyond the reach of coordinated global enforcement." -Larissa Knapp of MPA

by Jesse Holland
Sep 3, 2025, 9:02 PM GMT+2

f 52 Comments (All New)



Niet mis Utrecht

GET YOUR GUIDE



Scale of Video Piracy today:

- 80% via Illegal Video Streaming
 - Live Sports
 - VOD (movies and series)
 - IPTV (classical tv channels)
 - Music and others
- 20% other methods
 - Social Media
 - direct downloads
 - P2P Torrents

Only within EU the IPTV piracy market generates +1 billion EUR/year

Video Piracy damages:

Media businesses are fully aware of the damage caused by piracy:

- **LaLiga:** US\$600 million gone each year, with 3,000 illegal streams per match.
- **NFL, NBA, UFC:** US\$28 billion in annual losses.
- **MultiChoice:** 233 court cases in six months, double from last year.
- **Film industry:** US\$97 billion lost annually.



Why Piracy is raising?

- **Easy to exploit:**
 - Legacy IPTV and DVB solutions exploits remain available.
 - Online streaming allows access to unmanaged devices.
 - Known exploits of most common used DRMs.
- **Attractive even for low entry-level pirates:**
 - Easy access to information and AI tools.
 - Profitable advertising models.
 - Low operating costs (CDN leeching).
 - Cryptocurrency and Organized Crime involvement.





What is the actual impact of Piracy for an Operator?

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- Decreases the **ROI of content rights**:
 - Why pay when free or cheaper is easy to access.
- Increases **Operational Costs**:
 - With CDN leeching pirates use operators' infrastructure for their service. Making the **PaaS** fully profitable.
 - Increases CDN and other back-end solutions load (e.g. Metadata extraction).
- Creates **vulnerable end-users**:
 - Phishing of personal data is enabled through trojans or illegal subscriptions.



Where are the risks and exposures ?



Today's most vulnerable video consumption platforms:

1. **Web Browsers** (most accessible, dev tools, extensions, MTM attacks)
2. **Mobile Android** (root access, app tampering, replay attacks, APK repackaging/resigning, memory dump, etc)
3. **Set-Top-Boxes** (HDMI capturing, unpatched firmware)
4. **SmartTV** (outdated OS, weak app sandboxing, MTM attacks)
5. **iOS** (jailbroken devices, replay attacks)



What are the pirates looking for and how are they obtaining them?

- **Token or Client ID Theft**
- **Decryption Key Theft**
- **Credentials Theft**
- **Preventing/replacing adds**



HOW: Player/app **Tampering, Reverse engineering, overlay attacks, MTM attacks, etc**



Cost of the Problem

for the Operator - Real Example

Business Type: **PayTV Operator**

Subscribers: **1.6M (2023)**

ARPU: **\$30/month**

Video Distribution: **Managed STBs and OTT Apps**

- Noticed increased CDN usage without special events or changes to the service offering. All traffic came from valid tokens and Client IDs
- Segmented CDN traffic into known and unknown Apps and Players
- Calculated **\$300K / year additional CDN costs** for traffic from unknown Clients and Players

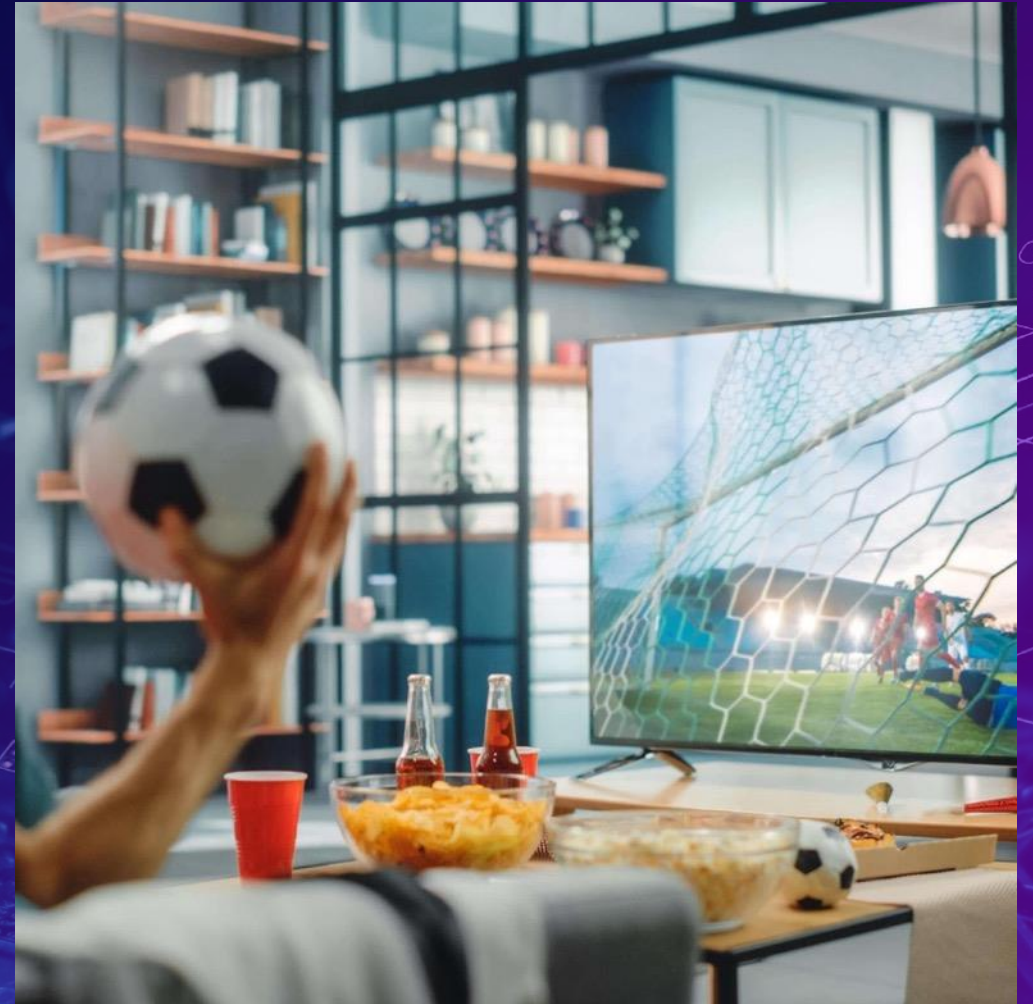


Additional Cost of Piracy

Real Example

During the time of **Piracy** occurring from this **customers CDN network** and high-quality premium content readily available in the region, this PayTV Operator realized net declines in subscribers.

- Trailing 4 year **subscriber growth - 100K** net new subs / year
- Net **subscriber loss** during year of Piracy from own CDN – **60K subs**
- Opportunity Cost of Piracy:
\$ 1.8M per month subscription fees





The Solution: Verimatrix Streamkeeper Suite



Streamkeeper is the **industry's first battle-ready cybersecurity solution** engineered to **hunt down & take out streaming video piracy**.

Single platform for anti-piracy + cybersecurity

Fast integration (from months to minutes)

Beautifully designed, engineered to scale

Deploy countermeasures at the user device-level

Attack pattern detection using data sets, AI/ML

Throttle the severity of anti-piracy response

2025 Themes

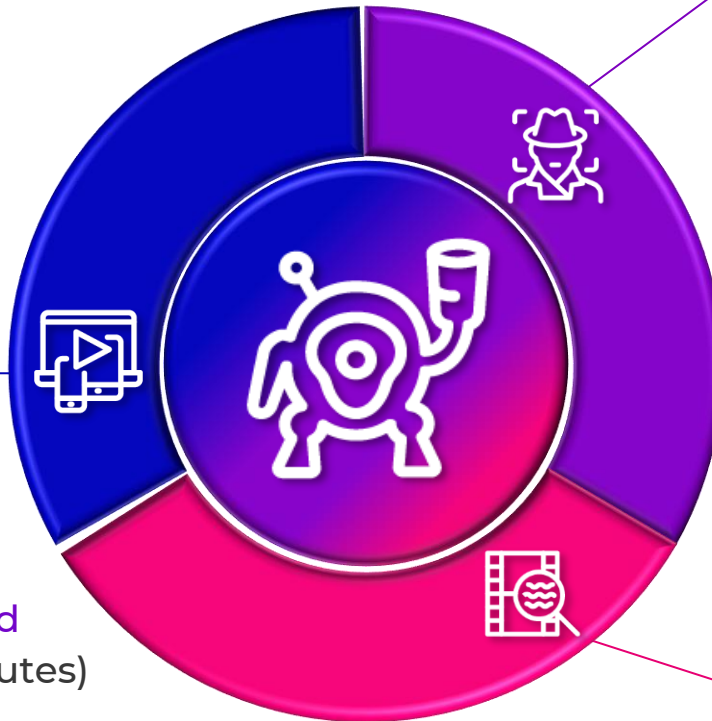


Verimatrix Streamkeeper Anti-Piracy Suite

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MULTI DRM

Multitenant platform in Amazon Cloud
Fast integration (from months to minutes)



COUNTERSPY

Counterspy – Zero code injection technology for app protection & security monitoring

Anti-Piracy Countermeasures – Real-time actions to combat piracy and app shutdown

WATERMARKING

Forensic Watermarking

- Source-based
- Client-based



Our Secret Sauce: Zero-Code Injection Technology



Unprotected App

easily reverse engineered by attackers to become vehicle to attack

In-App Protection

defenses injected directly into the client app's logic as well as security agent to connect to Counterspy

Protected App

hardened against reverse engineering and tampering, and providing real-time telemetry to Verimatrix Counterspy service

Counterspy - Continuous, Real-time Threat Detection

Counterspy detects and collects over 50 elements of app, device and attack data to deliver total threat visibility

App Hardening and Anti-tampering



Obfuscation



Tampering

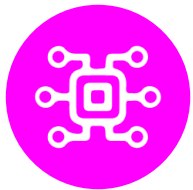


Rooting/Jailbreaking



Emulator & Debugger

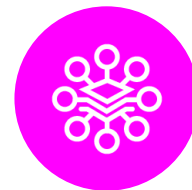
Threat Detection



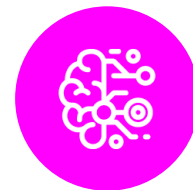
Overlay Detection



Man-in-the-Middle



Network
(VPN, Proxy detection)



Risk Telemetry

One stop for your application protection needs

Verimatrix delivers the most comprehensive set of application shielding and threat detection offerings of any competing vendor



Mobile



Web/SmartTVs



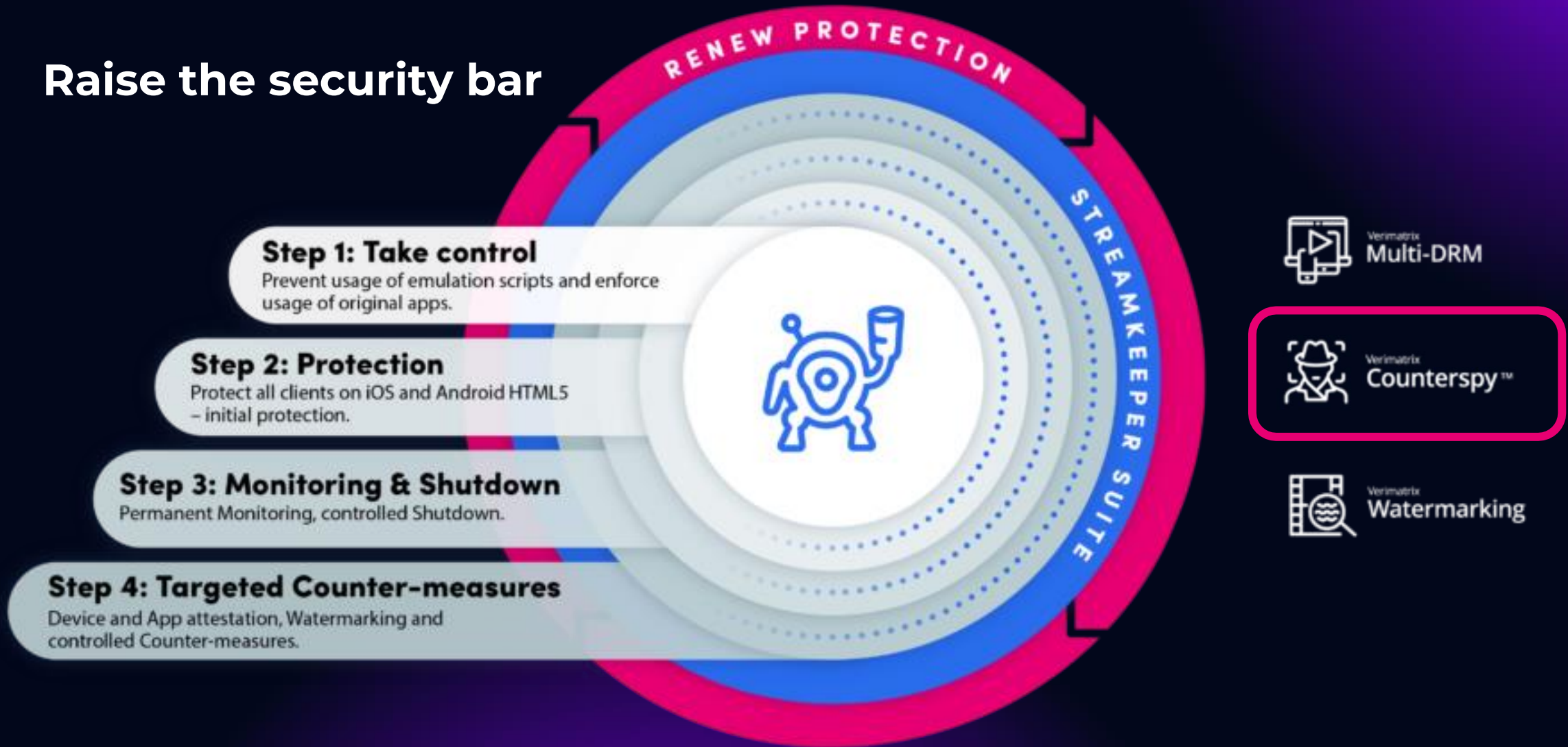
STBs



androidtv

Mitigation of present risks

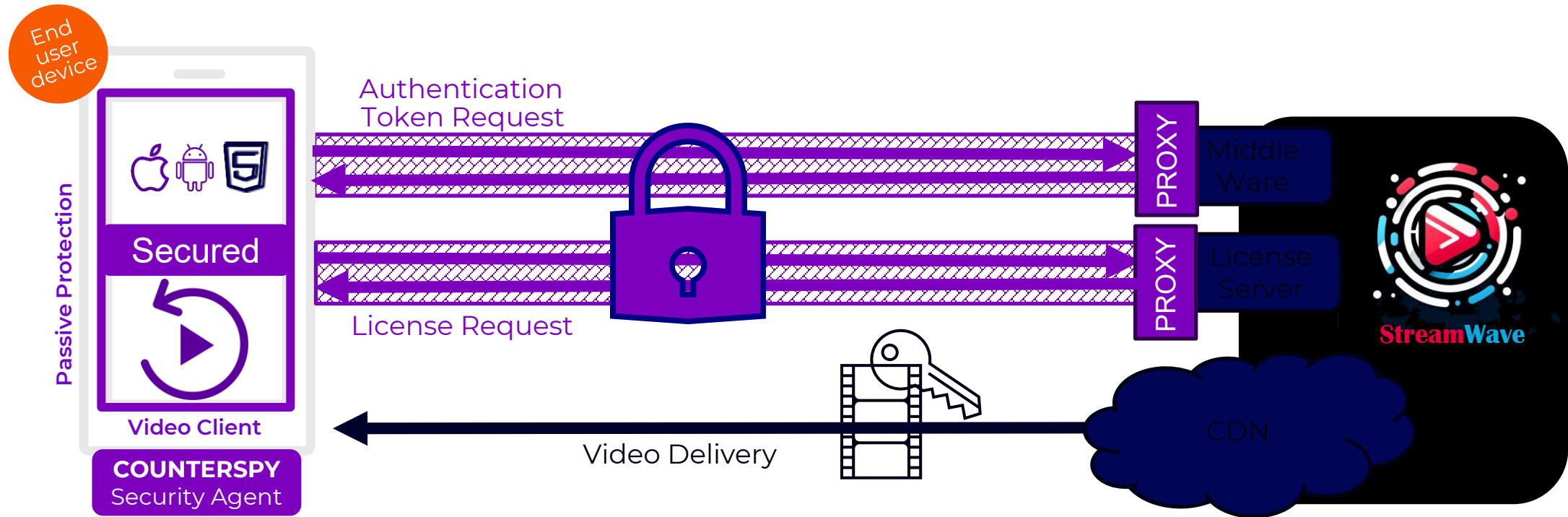
Raise the security bar





TRUST TUNNEL *NEW*

Simple design to ensure **full control** over access to your content.



Actively disables unprotected applications.

Prevents token interception across all platforms (including Web).

Where are you now?



Do your mobile and web apps comply with security regulations?



Do you have visibility to the risks posed by mobile and web apps?



How are you protecting OTT apps on unmanaged devices?

Thank You

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