

Introducing the CrySyS Lab

Levente Buttyán, PhD

Laboratory of Cryptography and Systems Security

Department of Networked Systems and Services

Budapest University of Technology and Economics

buttyan@crysys.hu

Members

- faculty members

- Levente Buttyán, PhD, habil, Associate Professor (head of the lab)
- Boldizsár Bencsáth, PhD, Assistant Professor
- Tamás Holczer, PhD, Assistant Professor
- Gergely Biczók, PhD, Assistant Professor
- Gergely Ács, PhD, Assistant Professor

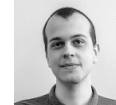
- Post-doc

- Balázs Pejó, PhD

- PhD students

- András Gazdag (cyber security of vehicles)
- Máté Horváth (cryptographic obfuscation)
- Dorottya Papp (program analysis, backdoor detection)
- Szilvia Lestyán (privacy, machine learning)
- Gergő Ládi (automated protocol reverse engineering)

- + associate members



[Home](#) / [News & Blogs](#) / [Zero Day](#)

Hungarian Lab found Stuxnet-like Duqu malware

By Ryan Naraine | October 21, 2011, 9:11am PDT

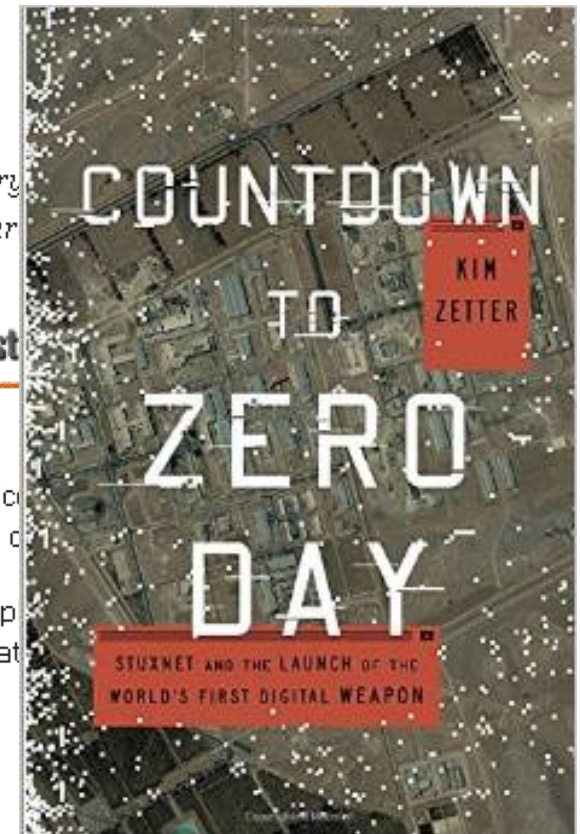
Summary: *The Laboratory of Cryptography and System Security (CrySyS) confirmed its participation in the initial discovery of the Duqu cyber-surveillance malware.*



Laboratory of Cryptography and System Security
Budapest University of Technology and Economics
Department of Telecommunications

A security lab attached to the Budapest University of Technology and Economics has come forward as the mystery outfit that found the [Stuxnet-like "Duqu"](#) cyber-surveillance malware.

According to Symantec's initial [report on Duqu](#) [PDF], the malware sample was found by an unnamed "research lab with strong international connections," a statement that has led to speculation about the origins and intent of the threat.

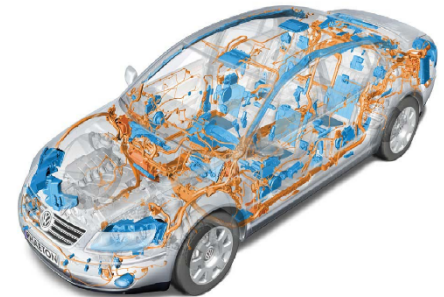
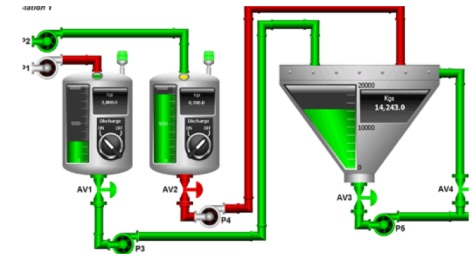


Activities

- research
 - security in cyber-physical systems, privacy-preserving technologies, economics of security and privacy
 - funding from H2020 ECSEL, H2020 IMI, Erasmus+, NKFIH (NKP, OTKA, VKE)
- teaching
 - IT security program at the BME
 - Applied Cryptography at the Aquincum Institute of Technology
 - special training sessions and cyber security exercises for industrial partners
- talent management
 - PhD students
 - CrySyS Student Core
- (consulting)

Research areas

- security in cyber-physical systems
 - application areas:
 1. industrial automation and control systems (including Industry 4.0)
 2. in-vehicle embedded networks and devices (including connected and autonomous cars)
 3. IoT systems
 - embedded platform security, monitoring and attack detection, incident response, penetration testing
- privacy and anonymization
 - anonymization of large data sets, privacy issues in machine learning, privacy preserving computing
- economics of security and privacy
 - applications of game theory for analyzing strategic behavior, risk management



Why security of CPS is important?

ANDY GREENBERG SECURITY 07.21.15 5:00 AM

HACKERS REMOTELY KILL A JEEP ON THE HIGHWAY—WITH ME IN IT



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MK0SrxBC1xs>

Our "car hacking" project



[SC US](#)
[SC UK](#)



Automakers urge Congress to limit regulation on 'Internet of Cars'



Strontium hacking team targets NATO members, political advisors



DATA CENTRE SOFTWARE

Security

SOFTPEDIA®

DESKTOP MOBILE WEB NEWS

FLASH SALE: **SpyShelter Premium** 50% OFF

Hackers

Audi airb

Just when V

pulls up



Buttyán stresse

software.

"It is not the spe

devices are typi

Audi Cars Hacked but Only Airbag System Affected

Remote Video Monitoring

#1 Video Surveillance Solutions. Protect Your Assets, Get A Quote!

Security researchers disable Audi TT airbags system

The trend of car-hacking revelations continues with three researchers from CrySys Lab and the Budapest University of Technology and Economics saying that they were able to quietly disable the airbags system on an Audi TT model.

Presenting their findings to The Register, the three explained that while their attack is not as glamorous as all the recent car-hacking cases from the past six months, their attack is more plausible to happen in real life.

That's because the attack relies on a zero-day exploit found in car mechanics software used to debug and fix cars sold by the Volkswagen Group. This software is built and sold by third-parties, not Volkswagen. Let's not put the blame on the company this time,

By Catalin Cimpanu 25 Oct 2015, 13:02 GMT

2 PHOTOS



experiments were carried out during spring 2015

The researchers at work



| Levente Buttyán

Introducing the CrySys Lab | 7

Our ICS/SCADA testbeds



Other competencies

- malware analysis
 - static and dynamic program analysis, reverse engineering
 - analysis of targeted malware (APT)
 - custom testing of anti-malware solutions

```
call    sub_10006C53
lea     eax, [ebp-11h]
push    eax
call    sub_100131B
mov     eax, dword_1002A134
cmp     dword_100131B, 0
jnz     short loc_100121B
mov     [ebp-1Ch], eax
push    offset unk_1001FC18
lea     eax, [ebp-1Ch]
push    eax
call    Exception_Handler_sub_10013880
```

- applied cryptography
 - cryptographic protocols for secure communications and secure data storage
 - obfuscation of programs (theoretical)

```
03003802 996CB7BA 0EG0161B G0021C06
BA7CE203 G0030200 01208600 37D14D00
1B7125G0 024FG002 53D03C00 AD722500
BD03C00 887525C1 01A07700 37D14D00
B7125G0 024FG002 53D03C00 AD722500
BD03C00 887525C1 4F553F 53414247
F4F3D41 4242434E 3D4A6 64692047
76C2F4F 553D4553 414 4F3D414
425604 00312E30 7424 0003424
003042 4C 024E4E4F 00B1D3
2254F1 21 309 8833B0CC 2957EE
3ECAA CB3EE8EF DF038D7F A14217
2AA4D 04143B75 4F571C83 535C04
7DED9 B57C659E C820EE07 FA49F
96DB 7D7F743D 9A36DD29 454E0
014D 410800C8 9A54E072 5A14C
```

Current projects

- Vehicle cyber security --» SECREDAS (H2020 ECSEL)
- ICS/SCADA security --» DIGMAN (NKFIH VKE), PIRAMID (IAEA)
- IoT security --» SETIT (NKFIH NKP)
- Privacy preserving machine learning --» MELLODDY (H2020 IMI)
- Cryptographic obfuscation (OTKA)
- IT security education --» ISSES (Erasmus+)

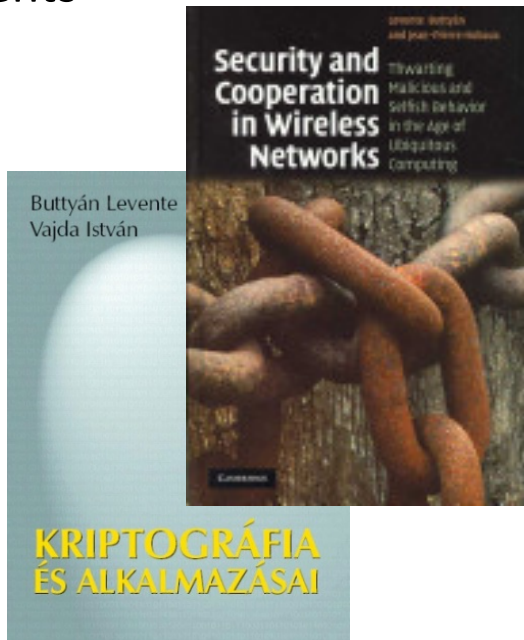


ISSES

MELLODDY

Publications and citations

- 7 books
- 10 book chapters
- 80+ journal papers
- 140+ conference papers
- 2 Internet Drafts
- 5 patents



	All	Since 2012
Citations	13781	5210
h-index	48	36
i10-index	96	77



	All	Since 2012
Citations	751	683
h-index	11	9
i10-index	11	9



	All	Since 2012
Citations	1038	749
h-index	11	10
i10-index	12	11



	All	Since 2012
Citations	2900	1839
h-index	24	21
i10-index	32	29

PhD graduates

1. Dr. István Zsolt Berta (2005) (currently with Citi Bank, Hungary)
2. Dr. Péter Schaffer (2009) (currently with Ernst&Young, Luxembourg)
3. Dr. Gergely Ács (2009) (currently with CrySyS Lab, Budapest)
4. Dr. Boldizsár Bencsáth (2010) (currently with CrySyS Lab and Ukatemi Tech)
5. Dr. László Dóra (2011) (currently with Mongu for Teen, Hungary)
6. Dr. Tamás Holczér (2013) (currently with CrySyS Lab, Budapest)
7. Dr. Vinh Thong Ta (2014) (currently at University of Lancashire, UK)
8. Dr. Áron Lászka (2014) (currently with University of Houston, USA)
9. Dr. Gábor Gulyás (2015) (currently with BME-AUT, Budapest)
10. Dr. Gábor Pék (2015) (currently with Avatao, Hungary)





QuBit Conference

@QuBitCon

Follow

StartUp, Avatao, won the startup competition at our CyberSquare in Prague! Congratulations. Good job! #avatao #QuBit2017 @theavatao

avatao™



index

SZABAD INDEX

ÖNKORMÁNYZATI VÁLASZTÁS 2019

TÁMOGASS MINKET!

2019. 10. 03. csütörtök
Helga

EUR 333,38 Ft ▼
GBP 374,08 Ft ▼

11 °C
16 °C

In English ▶

BELFÖLD KÜLFÖLD GAZDASÁG TECH-TUDOMÁNY KULT SPORT VÉLEMÉNY VIDEÓ FOTÓ 24 ÓRA



TECH-TUDOMÁNY ITBN 2019 KIBERBIZTONSÁG PITCH STARTUPVERSENY OXO CEU MONGU

A tiniket biztonságos netezésre tanító app nyerte a kiberbiztonsági startupversenyt

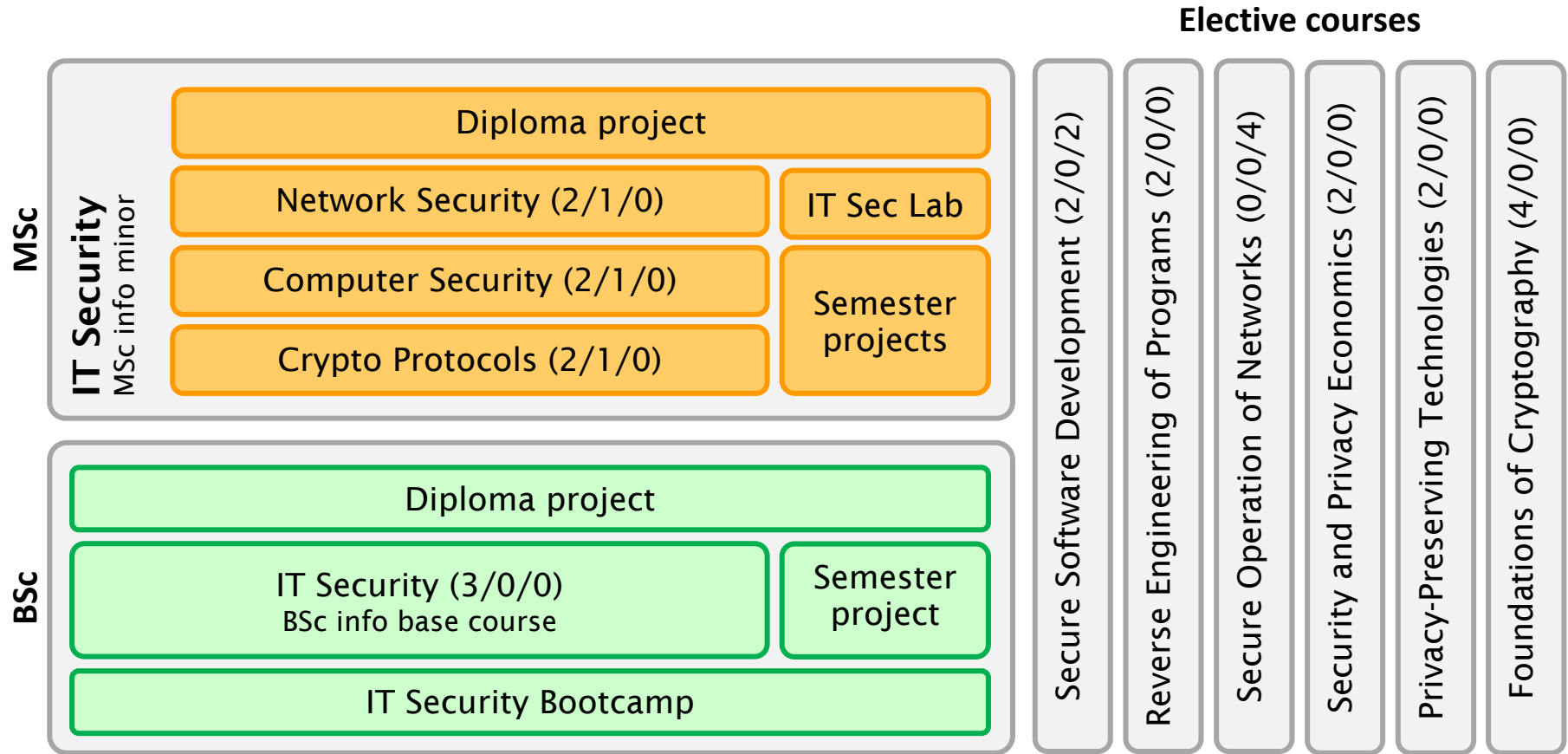
MONGU
for teen



| Levente Buttyán

Introducing the CrySyS Lab | 14

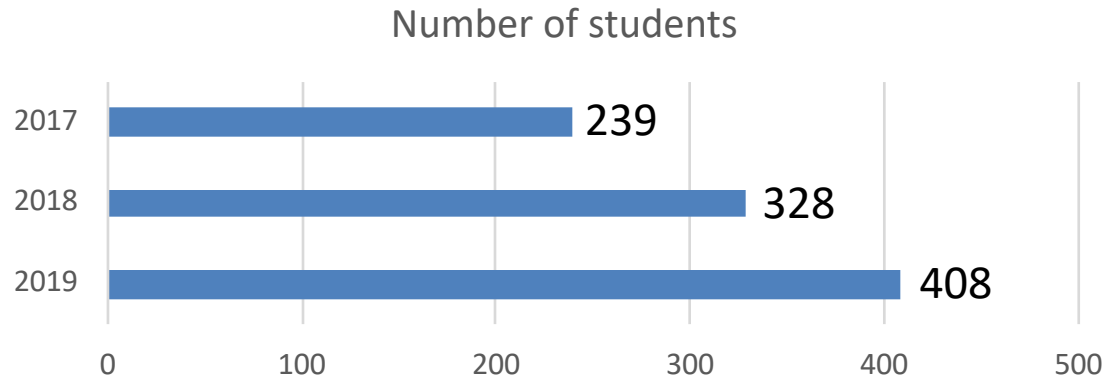
IT security education at BME (BSc, MSc)



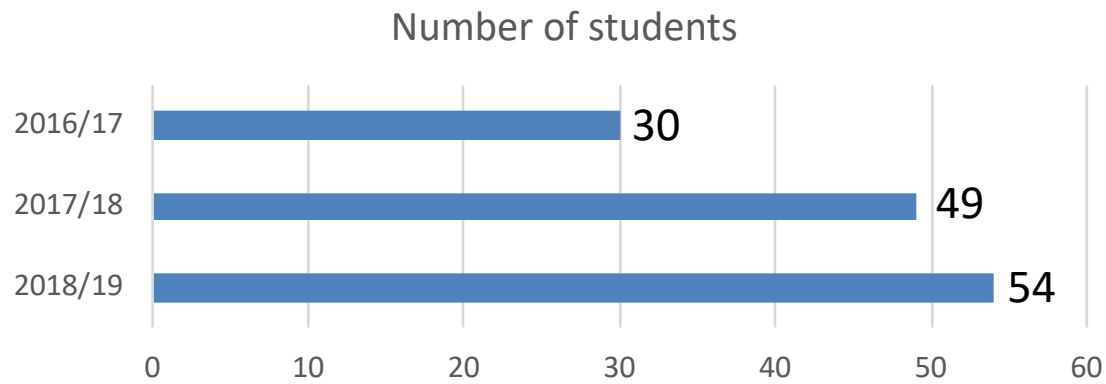
more info: <http://www.crysys.hu/education/>

Some statistics

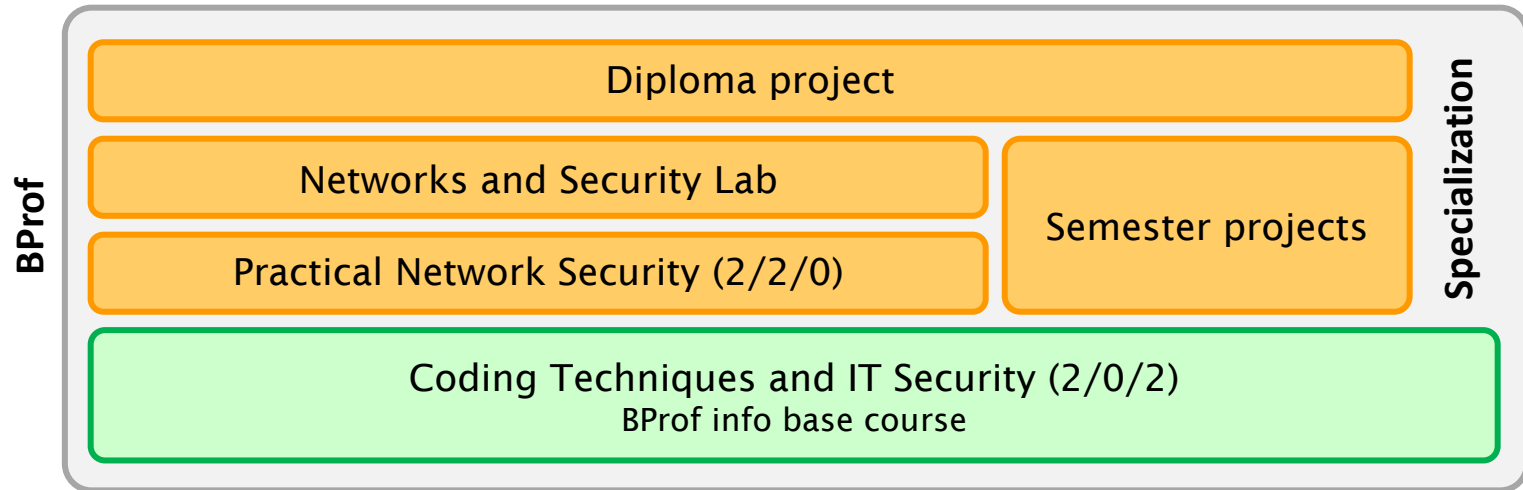
- BSc IT Security course



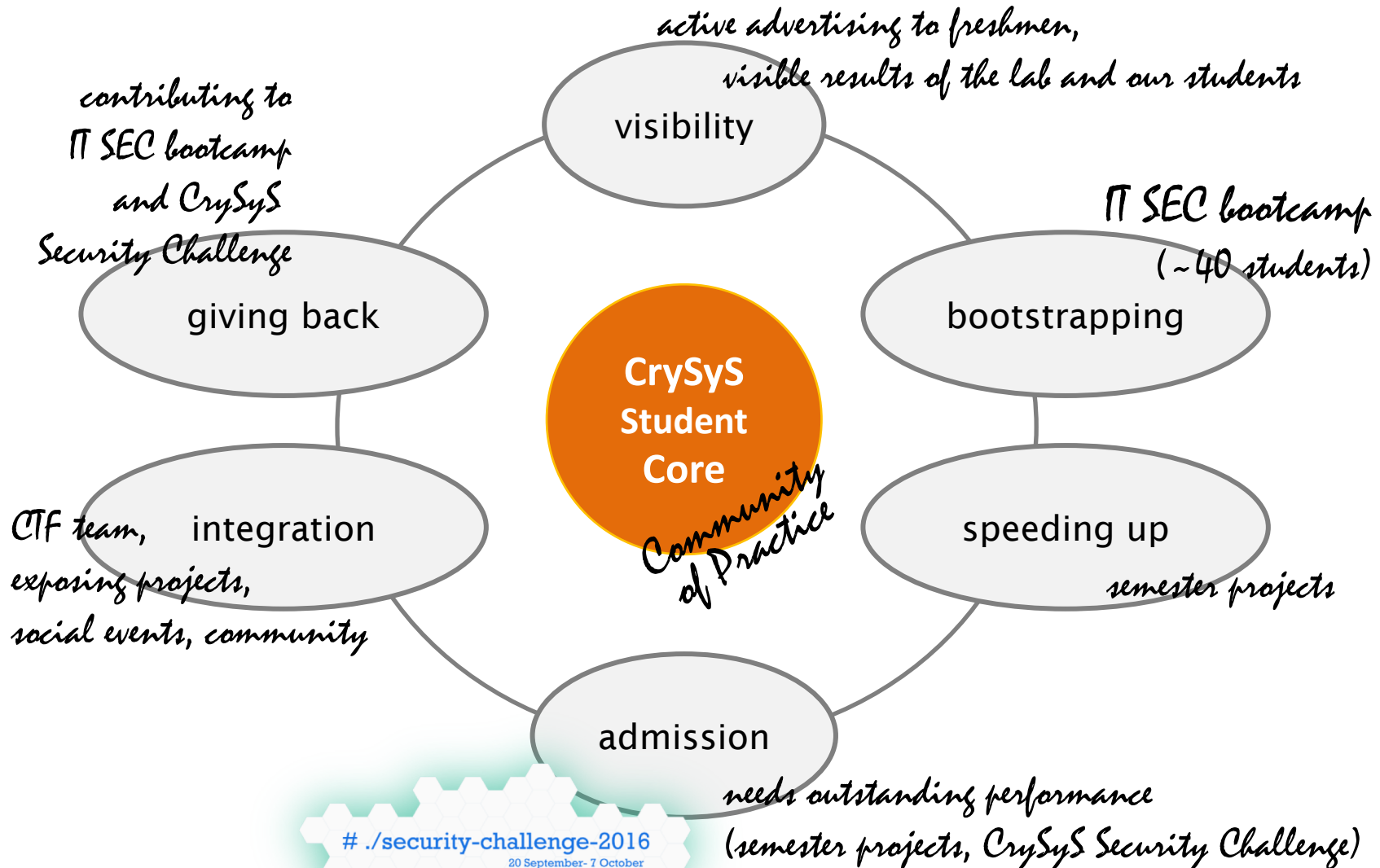
- MSc IT Security minor specialization



IT security education at BME (BProf)



Talent management



"Greatness isn't born. It's grown."



index

KÖRÜTI ROBBANTÁS

KVÓTANÉPSZAVAZÁS

HELPDESZKA

MIÉRTORSZÁG

2016. 09. 27. kedd
Adalbert

EUR: 307,75 Ft ▼
CHF: 282,53 Ft ▼

BELFÖLD

KÜLFÖLD

GAZDASÁG

TECH

TUDOMÁNY

KULT

SPORT

VÉLEMÉNY

VIDEÓ

FOTÓ

24 ÓRA



TECH

HEKKER

HEKKELÉS

BME

DEFCON

Hírek » Biztonság rovat

Magyarok a legkomolyabb hekkerverseny Magyarok nyerték döntőjében

index

KÖRÜTI ROBBANTÁS

KVÓTANÉPSZAVAZÁS

HELPDESZKA

MIÉRTORSZÁG

2016. 09. 27. kedd
Adalbert

májusban 284
ek (Capture The
a csapatok a
ndszerekbe.

BELFÖLD KÜLFÖLD GAZDASÁG TECH Tudomány Kult Sport Vélemény Videó Fotó 24 ÓRA

A világ legnagyobb hekkerversenyre megy a BME csapata

5 helyezett került
zottak a csapatok,
ersenyre.

A világ legrangosabb hekkertalálkozója, a Las Vegasban megrendezett DEFCON 2016 konferenciára jutottak ki a BME Hálózati Rendszerek és Szolgáltatások Tanszék szakértői - ezt írják az egyetem [Facebook-oldalán](#).

A CrySys Lab csapata, a !SpamAndHex részt vehet a konferencia CTF versenyének döntőjén, a múlt hét végi selejtezőn ugyanis a tizedik helyen végzett a 276 résztvevőből.



Winners of iCTF 2014 (held in 2015)












!SpamAndHex in the DEFCON Final (2015, 2016, 2017)





iCTF 2019

Rank ▲	Team	Last Round Points	Total Score
1	 Bushwhackers	1	98.67
2	 WE_OWN_YOU	0.67	83.75
3	 [SPbCTF] Kappa	0.67	83.5
4	 Hackerdom	0.67	80.58
5	 STT	1	79.17
6	 Tower of Hanoi	1	78.33
7	 saarsec	0.67	77.42
8	 NOPS	0	76.92
9	 c0r3dump	0	76.58



Academic team [Budapest University of Technology and Economics](#)

Website: <https://www.crysys.hu/>

Twitter: <https://twitter.com/c0r3dumpCTF>



[Sign in](#) to join the team.

Participated in CTF events

2019 [2018](#)

Overall rating place: **32** with **156.502** pts in 2019

Country place: **1**

Place	Event	CTF points	Rating points
3	WPICTF 2019	4056.0000	19.289*
14	SpamAndFlags Teaser 2019	574.0000	6.538
310	SwampCTF 2019	110.0000	0.361
127	Midnight Sun CTF 2019 Quals	307.0000	1.196
16	ENCRYPT CTF	3386.0000	19.535
16	VolgaCTF 2019 Qualifier	1826.0000	17.630
63	OCTF/TCTF 2019 Quals	604.0000	10.173
20	Teaser CONFidence CTF 2019	961.0000	10.060
9	UCSB iCTF 2019	76.5800	31.452

Spin-offs



tresorit

- founded in 2011
- sharable encrypted data storage in the cloud
- web site: **www.tresorit.com**



- founded in 2012
- incident response, malware analysis, pentesting IT and OT systems, and more ...
- web site: **www.ukatemi.com**



- founded in 2014
- on-line platform for IT security exercises, support for recruitment, on-boarding, continuous training, university education, CTF-like competitions, ...
- web site: **www.avatao.com**

Tresorium: cryptographic file system for dynamic groups over untrusted cloud storage

István Lám^{1,2}, Szilveszter Szebeni^{1,2}, and Levente Buttyán^{1,2}

¹Tresorium Kft, Budapest, Hungary

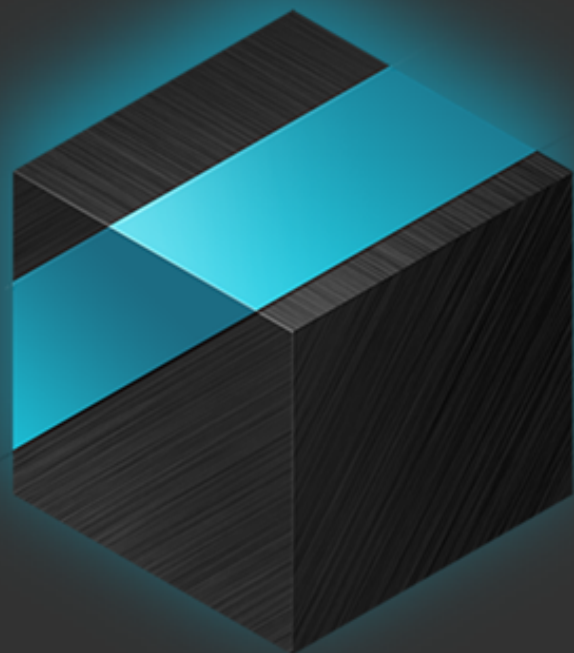
²Laboratory of Cryptography and Systems Security (CrySyS), Budapest University of Technology and Economics, Hungary

¹{*lam,szebeni*}@tresorium.hu, *buttyan@crysys.hu*

Abstract—In this paper, we present Tresorium, a cryptographic file system designed for cloud based data storage. In Tresorium, files are encrypted before they are uploaded to the cloud storage providers, therefore, not even the cloud storage providers can access the users' data. Yet, Tresorium allows the sharing files within a group of users by using an underlying group key agreement protocol. A key feature of Tresorium is that it handles changes in group membership and modification of files in an extremely efficient manner, thanks to the usage of so called key-lock-boxes and a lazy re-encryption approach. Finally, Tresorium supports an ACL-like abstraction, so it is easy to use. We describe Tresorium, and analyze its security and performance. We also present some simulation results that clearly show the efficiency of the proposed system.

however, problematic. Firstly, if the cloud storage provider is compromised, an attacker can access every file in contempt of the ACL. Secondly, the administrators of the cloud storage provider can override the ACL settings, so they have access to the users' private files. Although ACL based systems may be implemented in more complex and secure way, the basic idea is still the same. To overcome these problems, authorization should not be done on the storage provider side. This leads us to the idea of cryptographic network file systems.

In cryptographic file systems there is no problem with an outside attacker or the curiosity of the administrators, because



tresorit



Encrypt. Sync. Share.

Everything is encrypted before upload.
You're in control.

Tresorit raises €11.5 million in series B funding to help promote secure cloud collaboration



By James Bourne

04 September 2018, 15:03 p.m.
comment

Categories

Collaboration, Compliance, Security,
Software





BUSINESS **PRICING** **SECURITY** **PERSONAL** **FOR DEVELOPERS**

[Sign In](#)



more info: <https://tresorit.com/>

Learn to build secure software

Acquire the right skills to implement and deploy secure applications.

[Try our platform](#)[Talk to a product specialist](#)

<https://avatao.com/>

Discover paths

created by All sorted by alphabet



Paths



Challenges



Communities

OWASP

OWASP Top 10 2017
by Avatao Premium Community

A list of the 10 Most Critical Web Application Security Risks

6%

Premium 20 5/79 215/5020

Web Security

by Avatao Premium Community

Common web application vulnerabilities

8%

Premium 11 3/37 175/2765

Smart Contract Security

by Avatao Premium Community

Known attack vectors and common anti-patterns in Solidity

0%

Premium 4 0/15 0/3610

Java

Secure Coding in Java
by Avatao Premium Community

This path touches a wide range of security issues while programming in Java

0%

Premium 21 0/35 0/1350

Python

Secure Coding in Python
by Avatao Premium Community

All you need to know about Python security

0%

Premium 7 0/31 0/1920

C++

Secure Coding in C and C++
by Avatao Premium Community

Learn and understand how to write secure code in C and C++

0%

Premium 14 0/38 0/2365

DevSecOps

by Avatao Premium Community

Complete challenges and tutorials in the area of DevSecOps

0%

Premium 4 0/7 0/70

Reverse Engineering

by Avatao Premium Community

Disassembling is fun!

14%

Premium 7 4/28 190/4410

Secure Coding in C#

by Avatao Premium Community

This path touches some security issues while programming in .NET

0%

Premium 11 0/9 0/840

Mastering Cryptographic Engineering

by *Cryptography Engineering*

54% completed so far

Path

Details

Statistics

Challenges

Historical ciphers

Trithemius cipher

Breaking the Nihilist historical cipher

Four-Square game

Count and substitute

Stream ciphers

Simple XOR cipher

Fake Transaction

One, Two, Buckle My Shoe

Block Encryption

AES-CTR

AES-CBC

Attacks on CBC

Small Blocks

Padding Oracle Attack

MAC functions

XOR-MAC

CBC-MAC

CBC-MAC Forgery

Final encryption is a real encryption

Secure Channels

MAC-and-ENC protocol

ENC-and-MAC protocol

Public Key Encryption

Hybrid Encryption

Hybrid Decryption

Break RSA

Certificates

Fake Andromeda

Four-Square game

by Kamilla Toth

Easy 25 Hints 115

91

Tweet

Share

You have already solved this challenge. You don't need to solve it again, but you are free to do so.

Skill tags

Cryptography Offensive

Downloads

4square-help.pdf

patterns.pdf

Recommended readings

Four-square cipher

(Wikipedia)

Four-square cipher
(GeocachingToolbox)

Description

The inspector of the military camp gets a letter from the second in command:

Uqzwhppahp pzywp tg outcdv pawaqqzk
zaqzaaa. Luweaav ptn oivxazzovupwg aag slv
pqzxwq az rtn snpxgwpv. Ptn oboyqpwz xp
upan xqzensr saxqzi ee nrxykyqvy vk sli
pwyqtlpgeqlp. Cl pq yq weywywp, ttnz rtn
negeywywp zqpgrosvlaa qrwgy upxwvl oe
vglienv lz rtn etcwvlaa ywixqyywp ttn „Giwnyzi”
vliivry csic. Slo yawgeznosq ls xzq imvcglizv
ptnepsne slv yvuv vp ievlunqne yq
yweonouzyvvuo.B

The inspector knows that the encrypted text was generated with the four-square cipher, but unfortunately he lost his four-square matrices which would decrypt it. Help him to solve this problem!

Hints:

The plaintext squares contain the standard alphabet (letters are in the right order) and both i and j are in the same location (to reduce the alphabet size to 25). You may also find this [document](#) useful.

Hints

Guideline

-10%

Submit your solution

Enter your acquired flag here...

Check solution





more info: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IJ88AO12TRI>



SERVICES

PRODUCTS

ABOUT US

CONTACT

// a CrySyS Lab spin-off



UKATEMI

DRIVEN BY CHALLENGES

Key competencies and assets of Ukatemi

- Reverse engineering and malware analysis know-how
- Membership in trust based communities
- Own malware database with advanced search capabilities
- Penetration testing (ethical hacking) know-how
- Customized testing of security products
- Security of cyber-physical systems
 - ICS/SCADA (including nuclear facilities)
 - vehicles (CAN, V2X)
 - Internet of Things (e.g., smart meters)

Thanks!



Levente Buttyán
buttyan@crysys.hu